

gubemaKvi ikÿv: tclÿjZ evsj v`k

G. Avi. diiaL Avnÿv¹

mvivsk

GKIU nelq GB mgŧq hŧ ÷ cŧmwK th, gubemaKvi cwiwŧzi Dbq̄b e`Zix tUKmB Dbq̄b i`aŧ evZjZv gvŧ | thŧnZygubemaKvŧi cŧZIU nelŧqi mŧ½B ikÿvi Ablj iŧqŧQ, ZvB ikÿvŧK Gi cŧZIU tÿŧŧ gubemaKvi nelq, tjv meŧePbvq tiŧL GwMŧq thŧZ nq | AvŧjvP` chŧj vPbvU %enkK gubemaKvi gvb`ÜŧK meŧePbvq vbŧq evsj v`ŧk Gi, iazj; cŧqRbxqZv I PPPvbŧq AvŧjvKcvZ KŧiŧQ | cŧZIU gvbŧj i iŧqŧQ ikÿvi AnaKvi, Ges ikÿv GKIU mveRbxg gubemaKvi | RvZmsN 1995 - 2004 mijŧK gubemaKvi ikÿvi `kK wntmŧe ŧNvlbv Kŧi | AvšRŧZK cwi evŧi i m`m` wntmŧe evsj v`kl `kKwLi, iazj I ZurichDcjwä Kŧi ůgubemaKvi ikÿvŧŧK ikÿvi gj-avivq Ašfŧŧi Rb` wmxvšŧ MŧY Kŧi | gubemaKvi ikÿvi ůZxq chŧq (2009-2014) evsj v`k miKvi 2010 mŧj RvZxq ikÿvbvZ cŧqY Kŧi | 2012 mŧj cŧxZ ikÿv Kwi Kŧvŧg meŧklZt cŧwgK I gva`wgK ikÿvq gubemaKvi nelq, tjv Ašfŧŧi gva`ŧg miKvi gubemaKvi ikÿvi cŧZ Zvi A½xKvi cYe^{es} KŧiŧQ | AvŧjvP` ůbeÜwŧZ gubemaKvi tclÿjZ RvZxq ikÿvbvZŧŧ 2010 Ges Gi Ab`vb` AvbŧwK nelq vbŧq PPPGes cŧŧqvMK ev`éZv meŧklZ cŧwgK ikÿvq Gi cŧZdj bŧK meŧePbvq tbqv nŧqŧQ | DcvE wntmŧe cŧg tkŧY t`ŧK cĀg tkŧY chŧŧ cŧVZ cŧV`cyK meŧklb, GKB mŧŧ ikÿK I ikÿv`ŧ i gŧa` Gi MŧYthvM`Zv Ges ikÿvi mŧŧ msukŧ e`v³eŧMi^ogZvgZ MŧY Kiv nŧqŧQ | cŧwgK I gva`wgK Drm t`ŧK cŧB Z`-DcvE mmeŧ meŧklb Kŧi MŧelbvUi ggŧ^o h_v_Zv ůbYŧ Kiv nŧqŧQ | ZvB Mŧelbv t`ŧK j ä djvdj G nelŧq Avŧiv Mŧelbv Rb` mnvqK nŧe eŧj Avkv Kiv hvq |

msukŧ ŧgŧj K kāmgn

gubemaKvi ikÿv, RvZxq ikÿvbvZ, cŧV`µg Dbq̄b, ikÿv AnaKvi, ikÿvq AnaKvi nelqK PPPŧ

mPbv

ikÿv tÿŧŧ GKIU bZj ZĖj I PPPwntmŧe ůgubemaKvi ikÿvŧŧ MZ kZŧKi beŧB `kK t`ŧK mviv meŧKB meŧkl, iazj I gbŧhvŧMi tK`ŧe`yntq `wŧqŧQ | wŧfbæ`kŧKi AwfĀZv Ges wŧfbæAvšRŧZK Kbŧfbkŧb MpxZ wmxvšŧthgb UDHR, CEDAW, CRPD, ICESCR, CRC Ges GKB mŧŧ ikÿv tÿŧŧ `enkK cŧZKŧZ Abŧvqx m` mgvß kZvāx Dbq̄b j ŧ`gvŧv Ges Pj gvb tUKmB Dbq̄b j ŧ`gvŧvi hŧM gubemaKvi ikÿvŧK t`qv nŧqŧQ meŧkl, iazj | gubemaKvi ikÿv gj-Zt AvšRŧZK gubemaKvi ŧNvlbvŧi (UDHR -1948) cŧŧqvMK ev`é Awfē^{w3} -- meŧp`vcx mveRbxg gubemaKvi ms`wZ Dbq̄ŧbi GKIU `^ Dŧ`vMx cŧPŧv | cŧŧj Z bvMwi K ikÿv, kwišŧ ikÿv, RvZ-meŧŧŧ meŧivax ikÿv, nŧjvKv÷/MYnZ`v ikÿv, tUKmB Dbq̄b ikÿv Ges `enkK tevSvcor ikÿv t`ŧK GUv ůb:mŧ`ŧn AŧcyvKZ. wfbŧŧi | RvZmsN mvavi Y Awŧekŧb (1993) MpxZ wmxvšŧAbŧvqx cŧZIU wki I ZiŧYi Aek`B gubemaKvi ikÿvi mŧhvM `vKŧZ nŧe Ges `ŧ, tjvŧK Gŧŧŧ gubemaKvi ikÿv cŧhvŧi meŧŧKŧ. gva`g wntmŧe meŧePbv Kiv nq |

¹ ucGBPw MŧelK, W. I qvŧR` w mŧP^oGŧ tUBwbs Bbv÷UDU, ŧeMg tiŧKqv meŧŧe`vj q, i scj, I cŧZŧvZv, LjK-ŧdŧivR gvbweK `ŧj | B-ŧgBj : khosrubd@gmail.com

MYC⁰RvZŠx evsjv⁰tki msweavb Ges Gt⁰tk c⁰Pwj Z AvBb Abjvqx hv⁰ I mveRbxb gvbemaKvi c⁰qv⁰Mi mte⁰PP m⁰thvM itqtQ, Z⁰mcI AvšR⁰WZK tč⁰ycU tePbvq gvbemaKvi ik⁰ýv ev⁰evqtb GK ai⁰Yi i⁰b⁰Zv weivR Ki⁰tQ| eZ⁰gib ubeÜU evsjv⁰tki ik⁰ývb⁰WZ⁰ 2010 tePbvq Gt⁰tk gvbemaKvi ik⁰ýv c⁰h⁰ti th i⁰b⁰Zv itqtQ Zvi Dci Mfxi ⁰ócvZ Kti⁰tQ| GQvor miKvi I temiKvi ch⁰q gvbemaKvi ik⁰ýv b⁰WZ ev⁰evqb, G mspu⁰š c⁰ZômbK mnvqK c⁰itek m⁰ó, i⁰kLb-⁰tkLb c⁰x⁰W te⁰klZ: ik⁰ýv KviK⁰vg I gj⁰vqb c⁰x⁰W, e⁰W³MZ I tckvMZ ch⁰q ik⁰ýv I e⁰W³i Dbqb, thgb c⁰kýb, IqvK⁰Rc, tmvgbri BZ⁰W⁰ tel⁰q AvtjvKcvZ Kti⁰tQ| Zte, eZ⁰gib ubeÜ Mtelbri j⁰y⁰ I D⁰ti⁰k⁰tk m⁰WgZ ch⁰q uba⁰Y Kivi Rb⁰ i⁰agv⁰I c⁰igK ik⁰ýv KviK⁰vg⁰tk te⁰klb Kiv ntqtQ| Avi ZvB, Mtelbri j⁰y⁰ I D⁰ti⁰k⁰ uba⁰Y Kiv ntqtQ c⁰igK ik⁰ývi cv⁰mP⁰tZ Aš⁰f⁰ gvbemaKvi telqmgr AvtjvPbv Kiv| G ch⁰q Kg⁰PZ ik⁰ýK I Kg⁰RvZMb, Aa⁰qYiZ ik⁰ýv⁰, ik⁰ýv⁰ vb c⁰x⁰W Ges Gi M⁰Y⁰thvM⁰Zv I c⁰qtq⁰MMK mýgZv⁰tk hvPvB Kivi Mtelbri Ab⁰Zg j⁰y⁰|

c⁰igK ik⁰ývq evsjv⁰tki mvdj⁰ CI⁰ixq| te⁰klZ: ik⁰ýv⁰ f⁰WZ⁰ ty⁰t⁰I weMZ ⁰kKmg⁰tn evsjv⁰tki AR⁰B Amvgv⁰| Ömevi Rb⁰ ik⁰ýv⁰ I Öeva⁰Zvgj-K c⁰igK ik⁰ýv⁰ - GB b⁰WZ Ae⁰j⁰ab Kivi gva⁰tg evsjv⁰tk R⁰WZmsN tN⁰WZ mn⁰ta Dbqb j⁰y⁰gv⁰Ivi ci tUKmB Dbqb j⁰y⁰gv⁰Iv (2015-2030) AR⁰bi c⁰t⁰ itqtQ| tUKmB Dbqb j⁰y⁰gv⁰Ivi PZ⁰ch⁰q ik⁰ýv⁰tk GKv⁰ Rxebe⁰vcx c⁰uqv⁰ int⁰te P⁰W⁰Y⁰Z Kti c⁰igK ik⁰ýv⁰tk Gi en⁰bqv⁰ aiv ntqtQ| D³ ubeÜ ZvB c⁰igK ik⁰ýv⁰tk gvbemaKvi ik⁰ývi m⁰WZKv⁰Mvi Ges Gt⁰y⁰t⁰I Ave⁰W⁰K telqmgr⁰tk AvtjvPbvq ivLv ntqtQ|

avi b⁰WZ m⁰ar:

gvbemaKvi ik⁰ýv⁰tk R⁰WZmsN m⁰W⁰WZ Kti⁰tQ ik⁰ývi GKv⁰ te⁰kl Ab⁰j⁰ int⁰te| WZbv⁰ te⁰kl k⁰a c⁰KiY Öviv G telqK m⁰W⁰vt⁰tk P⁰W⁰Y⁰Z Kiv ntqtQ| ejv ntqtQ, gvbemaKvi ik⁰ýv nt⁰Q :

1. gvbemaKvi telqK ik⁰ýv
2. gvbemaKvi gva⁰tg ik⁰ýv
3. gvbemaKvi c⁰Zôvi Rb⁰ ik⁰ýv

gvbemaKvi ik⁰ývi m⁰aviY telq int⁰te Aš⁰f⁰ ntqtQ -

1. i⁰ki AnaKvi
2. ag⁰q I m⁰s⁰ WZK %⁰W⁰P⁰I ik⁰ýv
3. eÜ-f⁰W⁰ K m⁰s⁰ WZK ik⁰ýv
4. mvgv⁰RK AvPiY ik⁰ýv
5. k⁰vi i⁰i K I gvb⁰W⁰K frmbv Ae⁰gb
6. R⁰WZMZ te⁰ØI Wbimb
7. mvgv⁰RK b⁰vqvePvi Wb⁰ÖZKiY
8. Wj ⁰½-%⁰lg⁰ Wbimb
9. c⁰itek telqK ik⁰ýv
10. MYZš; I b⁰W⁰W⁰ K AnaKvi ik⁰ýv
11. msNvZ I msN⁰I Wbimb ik⁰ýv

gubemakvi ikývi Dbqþ KvvtgmlU mbæjc :

gubemakvi ikývi Dbqþ KvvtgmlU					
chq	jý	gj-aviYv	PPi	netkl gubemakvi mgm'v	ikývi nelq I gub`Ü
cK`kke <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • we`ij q-ce[©] Ges cK-cÜwgK • eqm 3-7 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AvZf-mægbteva • ever-gv I ikýKt`i cÜZ kðv • Ab`f`i cÜZ kðv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mbR`Zvteva • mgvR • `mqZteva 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tmš`hfeva • AvZf-Awfe`m³ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • RmZMZ netØI • wj ½teva • Atmš`hfeva • Afb`i cÜZ kwi i K ev gvbimK AvNvZ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tkibKý kšLjv • cwi ewi K mbqgejx • mgvRK gvb`Ü • iki AwaKvi nelqK Kbtfbkb
`kke-cieZf <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • eqm 8-11 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mgvRK `vqteva • bvmi KZj • AwaKvi t`tk Afve I Pm`vK c`KxKiY 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • e`m³MZ AwaKvi • `jMZ AwaKvi • `faxbZv • mg` • b`vqvePvi • AvBfbv kymb • mi Kvi • mbvcEj • MYZšj 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • `ewP gj`vqb • tmš`hfeva • gZ I ev`bZvi gta`c`KxKiY • `g A`ev mgvRK KvR AskMhY • bvmi K tmevq AskMhY 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • `elg`ev Kms`vi • `m`Zv ev ýav • AwePvi • bZmEkteva • mbv`qZv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • UDHR • gubemakvi i BvZnm • RvZxq I `vbxq AvBb e`e`v • gubemakvi nelqK RvZxq I `vbxq BvZnm • UNESCO, UNICEF
%Ktkvi <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mbæ gva`wgK • eqm 12-14 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mgv`g gubemakvi nelqK ikýv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AvšRmZK AvBb • mek`kwiš • %ekK Dbqþ • %ekK i vR%vZK A`vZ • %ekK ev`ms`vb • AvBbMZ AwaKvi • %vZK AwaKvi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afb`i gZtK Abæeb • mbRi hv`i ctý cÜv Dc`vcb • Mtelbv Kiv A`ev Z`mæú³KiY • Z`mæbgq • mgvRK tmev I Kgmpx 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kms`vi • AbvMh • A`ú`Zv • i vR%vZK AbvPvi • EcibtemkKZv ev mv`R`ev` • A`vZK mektqb • cwi tek mechq 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • RmZmsN Kbtfbkm& • RmZnetØI `hKiY • wj ½teva `hKiY • AvAwj K gubemakvi Kbtfbkbm& • UNHCR • NGOs
cY%-Ktkvi I eqmKvjxb ikýv <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • D`P gva`wgK I cieZf ikýv • eqm 15 Ges Z`gP 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • gubemakvi i gvb`Ü nelqK Ávb • e`m³MZ mtpZbZv I AvPi fY gubemakvi i mgšq 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • `bvZK ØmqZj`fýi Zv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bvmi K mslMVtb AskMhY • bvmi K ØmqZj cvj b • bvmi K Aeva`Zv • mgvRK tmev I Kgmpx 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MYnZ`v • mbhEzb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tRtbfv Kbtfbkbm& • netkl vqZ Kbtfbkbm& • gubemakvi i we`gvb gvb`Ü

Drm: RmZmsN gubemakvi ikýv MvBWj vBbm&n`vÜekj/

MteliYvi cUfiq

RvZmsťNi m`m` ivó^a inťmte AskMhYgj-K mgZvrfiĚK , bMZ ikývi ubōqZv cōvťb evsjvť`k A½xKvi ve× | AvšRĚZK A_ŕbWZK, mvgvRK I mvs`uZK PĚgijv (1998) -Gi 13 AbťQ` Ges iKi AnaKvi m`uĚK AvšRĚZK cĚZkĚZ (2000) ielqK AbťQ` 28 I 29 Abťvťi G ielťq evsjvť`ťki Ae`vb mýúó | evsjvť`ťki msieavťbi AbťQ` 15 I 17, řťki Af`šlixY iefbēAvBb I bñZgvjv thgb eva`Zvgj-K cĚigK ikýv AvBb 1990, cĚZeŪx mýjv AvBb 2013, cwiťcĚjZ Dbq̄b cwi Kíbv 2010-2021, ifcKí 2021, RvZxq tUKmB Dbq̄b tKškj Ges mBg cĀgeviĚK cwi Kíbv 2016-20 G ielťq evsjvť`ťki A½xKviťK cYe⁹³ Kti | GQivov evsjvť`ťki msieavťb mibteikZ ntqťQ UDHR, ICCPR, ICESCR, DGICCP, DRD G DťjLZ gvbemaKvi ielqK bñZgvjvmgr | AvšRĚZK mveRbxb gvbemaKvi tNl bv (UDHR, 1948) Abťvq gvbemaKvťi tgšij K cĚZc` ielqmgr h_v gvbek ghPv, mgZv Ges mvgvRK b`vqiePvi evsjvť`ťki msieavťbi gj-bñZťZ iel`gvb |

cĚZu bvMviťKi tgšij K řaxbZv I gvbemaKviťK mgbř I mýjvZ KiťZ evsjvť`k iefbēAvšRĚZK I RvZxq AvBbKvťgvťK iefiĚ inťmte MhY KtiťQ | evsjvť`k MpxZ AvšRĚZK AvBbmgr nt`Q - bvMvi K I ivR%bWZK AnaKvi ielqK AvšRĚZK PĚgijv (řmťP`ť 06, 2000), AvšRĚZK A_ŕbWZK, mvgvRK I mvs`uZK PĚgijv (05 řmťP`ť, 1998) | evsjvť`k 26 Rvbgvi, 1990 ZviťL AvšRĚZK iKi AnaKvi ielqK mbť` (CRC) Abťřvi KtiťQ | Aifevmx kġK I Zvť i cwi evťi m`m`ť i AnaKvi iývq evsjvť`k 1998 mťj i 07 Aťvei AvšRĚZK Aifevmx kġK AnaKvi iýv (ICRMW) mbť` řvi KtiťQ | evsjvť`k 1984 mťj i 06 bťP`ť brix ieiť× meĚKvi `elg` Aetjvcb AvšRĚZK cĚZkĚZ (CEDAW) řK řKwZ řťqťQ Ges 06 řmťP`ť 2000 mťj OP-CEDAW -ťZ Abťřvi KtiťQ |

evsjvť`ťki gvbťi AvBb AnaKvi Gi msieavb, RvZxq AvBb Ges iefbēieva-ievab ōviv mýjvZ hvťK mivšij Zfvte RvZxq AvBb mýjv inťmte DťjL Kiv ntqťQ | G,ťj vťK ejv ntqťQ -

cĚgZ: evsjvť`ťki msieavb řKv cĚvi `elg` e`vZtiťK řťki cĚZu gvbťi tgšij K AnaKvťi ubōqZv cōvb Kti |

ŪZxqZ: mvsieavbK eva`evakZvi Kviťb gvbťi bvMvi K AnaKvimgr RvZxq AvBb ōviv mýjvZ | iufj řKvW, řcbvj řKvW Ges řjevi řKvW ōviv bvMvi K AnaKvimgr i ubōqZv cōvb Kiv ntqťQ |

ZZxqZ: miKvi ieva-ievab thgb- řvbxq miKvi e`e`v I AvBbm iefbēcēavb RbMťbi bvMvi K Ges MYZmšK AnaKviťK ghPv řťq`vťK |

PZzZ: řťki iKQZiKQz mvgvRK I mvs`uZK iñZ-bñZ I gj`řeva iťqťQ th,ťjv gvbťi mýbiv` ūKQz AnaKvťi mť_ mivmvi m`u³ |

ťgvU K_v, gvbemaKvi ielqK RvZxq AvBb I cēavbmgr řťki cĚZu AĀťi gvbťi AnaKvi mgbř I mýjvZ ivLvi Rb` cĚqvRbxq iet`Rbv cōvb Kti | miKvi gvbemaKvi ielqmgr chēyY, gj`vqY I h_vh_ cĚZvi ievab MhťYi Rb` 2009 mťj RvZxq gvbemaKvi Kvgkb cĚZōv KtiťQ | RvZxq gvbemaKvi Kvgkťbi Dci AvcZ ōvqťZi Ab`Zg Abť½ nt`Q cĚZōmbK I AcĚZōmbK řýřmgr gvbemaKvi ikýv I cĚkýbťK Kvhři Kiv |

HvZnmK řcŕvU

evsjvť`k cāvbZ: ikýv I mvs`uZK `enkóguŪZ e½xq mF`Zvi jxj vřig | mýi-AZxZ ntZB e½xq mF`Zvi iťqťQ iet`ikýv e`e`v | cĚZōmbK I AcĚZōmbK ikýv e`e`v DťP`ťi cēB GLvťb ikýv `vťbi iet`c×iZi iekvk ntqŪj | AZxZ I ga` hřM GLvKvi ikýv e`e`v Ūj gj-Z: ag`kĚ řKw`K | agřq ivR%bWZK cUfiq cwi eZřbi mť_ mť_ GLvKvi ikýv e`e`vi I ieeZ ōťZ`vťK | RvZcĚv iefiĚ iñ`ymgřv řťK teš× kvmb, cYivq mbvZb iñ`yagřq ms`uZi iekvk Ges cieZřZ AťcývKZ.D`vi gýij gj`řeva Gřm evsjvi ikýv I mF`Zvq e`cK cřve iel`vi Kti | cĚK-JcibteikK, JcibteikK I cwiK`lv kvmb Avgť evsjvť`ťki ikýv e`e`vq DťjLthvM` cwi eZř mvaZ nq | řaxbZv cieZřmgťq cĚigK ikývq evsjvť`k AfZce`mvdj` ARĚ

Ki tZ _vK/ WvKi t d g l q v K A e G v K k b -G i A v l Z v q e r s j v t k 2003 m v t j R v Z x q K g c w i K i b v c l q b K t i h v t Z 2015 m v t j i g t a O m e r i R b w k y v o K g m P x e v e v q b K i v h v q G K g m P x i m K j j y t K m K t j i R b A e m i Z K i t Z b v b i g L x c t y c c h Y K i v n q R v Z x q K g c w i K i b v q c o u g K w k y v D b q b K g m P x i w Z b u c h i q P E D P - I , P E D P - I I , P E D P - I I I - G i B g t a e v e v m q Z n t q t Q P E D P - I I I (R j v B 2011- w t m t 2017) G i P r i u u w e t k l j y b x q D c v v b n t Q - t k L b - t k L v t b v , e l g n x b A s k M h Y , K u h R v i w e t K i K i Y G e s c w i K i b v e e v c b v k Z v a x D b q b j y g v i v i w b w m g q K v t j i g t a B (2001-2015) e r s j v t k c o u g K w k y v q k Z f v M A s t f P w b w o Z K i t Z t c t i t Q R w i Z m s N t N w l Z P j g v b t U K m B D b q b j y g v i v i (2015-2030) A R b e r s j v t k A K v s i k q A e v n Z t i t L t Q t U K m B D b q b j y g v i v i P Z z j y w k y v G t y t i w k y v t K G K u R i e b e v c x c l u q v G e s G K B m v t G i b M Z g v b e w x i D c i t R v i t q v n t q t Q e Z g v b A v a n b K w k y v i m v t m g s q K t i m v g w M K w k y v e e v b Z b K t i m v R v t b v i D t w m t b q v n t q t Q Z v B R w i Z m s N t N w l Z g v b e m a K v i w k y v o i m v t m g s q K t i w k y v e e v t K t x t j m v R v t b v , c v m P x c l q b , c k y Y K g m P x M h Y , A s k x w i Z i A s k x R b w b a Y G e s m t e P w i g v b e m a K v i w k y v e v e v q t b w k y v g s b j t q w e t k l t m j I R v Z x q g v b e m a K v i K u g k b t K k w k v j x K i Y w e t k l A c w i n i h w e t k l Z R v Z x q w k y v b w Z 2010 G e s R v Z x q c v u g 2012- G i A v t j v t K w e v g v b K v W t g v t Z B u Z e v P K m s v i G t b D c t i v j w L Z R w i Z m s N t N w l Z g v b e m a K v i w k y v i D b q b K v W t g v i c l q w M K t y i w b a Y K i v t h t Z c v i l

RvZxq ɪkʲyʁvɪxɪZ 2010 Gi AvtʲvʲtK ɛrsj tʲ tʲk cʰ_ɪgK ɪkʲyʁ Aog tʲkʰb chʲʂɪ hɪʁ I GɪʉtK cʲjɪvcɪj Kɪhʲʂi Kɪv Aʰvɛna mʰɛ ntq Dʲtʲvɪb/ tekxi fɪʉM ɪkʲyʁ cʰZovʲtʲb cʰĀg tʲkʰb chʲʂɪ cʰ_ɪgK ɪkʲyʁ Kɪhʲʂg AeʰvɪnZ i tʲqtQ/ RvZxq Kɪvɪ Kʲjvg I cɪʉcʲyK tɛʉW[©](NCTB) cʰ_ɪgK ɪkʲyʁi cɪʉcʲyK cʲyqʲtʲb ʰɪqZjZ/ RɪvZmsN tʲNɪvɪZ gɪbɛmʰKɪv ɪkʲyʁi Dbqʲb KɪvʲtʲgʲtʲZ cʰ_ɪgK ɪkʲyʁi ɪɛɪfbɛtʲkʰb I eqm Ges tɪm Abʲjvɪx cɪʉcʲy ɪɛɪq ɪbʰaʰɪZ i tʲqtQ/ ɪbʰtʰɔQK AvKɪʲi Gi Zʲʲbɪqj-K ɪɛtʲkʰb tʲ qv ntʲjv:

chq	ikÿvi Dt`Ik`	etkl gvbewaKvi mgm`v	ikÿvi elq I gvb`U	eisj vt`k tclÿZ
cK`kke <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ne`ij q-ce[©] Ges cK-cÿgK eqm 3-7 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> AvZf m`ybteva ever-gv I ikÿKt`i cÿZ kÿv Abt`i cÿZ kÿv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RvZMZ etØI ij ½teva AtmS` hteva Atb`i cÿZ kwi wi K ev gvbwmK AvNvZ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tklbKÿ kšLjv cvwi emi K ubqvej x mgvRK gvb`U iki AnaKvi elqK Kbtfbkbm& 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> cK-cÿgK, cÿg I uZxq tkb G chq Ašf[©] Dt`Ik`, mgm`v I gvb`U cvV`cÿtK mjbw`Ø bq
`kke-cieZ[©] <ul style="list-style-type: none"> eqm 8-11 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> mgvRK `vqteva bvMwi KZj AnaKvi t`tk Afie I Pwn`vtK c`KxKiY 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> `elg` ev Kzs`vi `wi `Zv ev ýav AnePri bZvEteva ubw`tjZv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> UDHR gvbenaKviti i BvZnm RvZxq I `vbxq AvBb e`e`v gvbenaKvi elqK RvZxq I `vbxq BvZnm UNESCO, UNICEF 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ZZxq, PZZ[©] I cAg tkb G chq Ašf[©] Dt`Ik`, mgm`v I gvb`U cvV`cÿtK mjbw`Ø bq
%Ktkvi <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ub`egva`igK eqm 12-14 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> mjbw`Ø gvbenaKvi elqK ikÿv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kzs`vi AbvMh A`uk`Zv ivR%bwZK AbvPri EcubtewkKZv ev mv`R`ev` A`%bwZK nekjqb cwi tek mechq 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RvZmsN Kbtfbkbm& RvZetØI `ixKiY ij ½teva `ixKiY AvAj K gvbenaKvi Kbtfbkbm& UNHCR NGOs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Iô, mBg[©] I Aóg tkb G chq Ašf[©] Dt`Ik`, mgm`v I gvb`U cvV`cÿtK mjbw`Ø bq
cY[©] -%Ktkvi I eqmKuj vb ikÿv <ul style="list-style-type: none"> D`P gra`igK I cieZ[©] ikÿv eqm 15 Ges Z`g[©] 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> gvbenaKviti i gvb`U elqK Ávb e`w[©]MZ mtpZbZv I AvPi tY gvbenaKviti i mgšq 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> MYnZ`v ubhZb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tRtbfv Kbtfbkbm& etkl vqZ Kbtfbkbm& gvbenaKviti i ne`gvb gvb`U 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> beg t`tk Øv`k tkb ch[©] I cvV`cÿtK cÿqtb NCTB `vqZji Z mekte`ij q gAjv Kugkb (UGC) D`P ikÿvi cvV`mPx cÿqtb `vqZji Z NCTB ōi cvV`mPxZ Dt`Ik`, mgm`v I gvb`U mjbw`Ø bq mekte`ij q chq `y GKw efvM e`ZxZ Dt`Ik`, mgm`v I gvbenaKvi gvb`U mjbw`Ø bq

cġkŷY

gġbemaKvi ġkŷv ġelq ġkŷK cġkŷY, tckwfiĒK cġkŷY AvtqRb ġKsev AskRb mġúKĠiY - G tZgb Dġ`m jŷ` Kiv ġvq bvl XvKv knġii QqW cġġK ġe`vj tqi AvVtRb Rb ġkŷtKi mġt_ K_v etj tKvb BŷevPK djvdj cvlqv ġvqub| ġkŷv gšbvj q ġKsev RvZxq gġbemaKvi Kġgb G tŷtĠ h_vh_ e`e`v ġbtZ cvti| gġbemaKvi ġelq ġkŷv cġZōvb, AvBb-kšLjv ewnbx, AvBbRme, temiKvi -t`Qvġmex ms`v I ġefbē AskRtbi Dġ`mġK Gmġtq ġbtZ nte|

tmġgbvi I IqvKŖc

ġkŷv_ŖI Ziġt`i Rb` gġbemaKvġii ġefbēġelq I tġŷvU ġbtq tZgb tKvb mfv-tmġgbvi ġKsev IqvKŖci AvtqRb ġetklfvte cġijwŷZ bq| XvKv bMti G aiŷYi ġKQzAvtqRb cvlqv tMti I Gi tġQtb ġetklZ: ivRbWZK KvY Ges AnaKvsk tŷtĠ gġbemaKvġii tgšŷj K DġĠk` ġe`gġb bq| RvZxq tġh Kŷte G aiŷYi WZbU AvtqRb t_ŷK eZŷv ġbeÜKvġii cŷj G_ŷjvi h_v_ŷv ġbiġY mġē nqub| Zte, ġefbēmiKvi I temiKvi ġekġe`vj tqi AvBb ġefm Ges kviš I msNI©Aa`qY ġefvŷMi AvtqRt ġefbēmfv-tmġgbvi I IqvKŖc ġkŷv_ŖI Ziġt`i gġa` gġbemaKvi ġelq BŷevPK tPZbvi mġēbv`Zvi KiŷQ|

cġZōvb wfiĒK gġbemaKvi ġem I mBvn

evsjvŷ`k ġkŷv cġZōvb tKv`K gġbemaKvi ġem D`hvcb A_ev gġbemaKvi mBvn cvjb cġijwŷZ bq| G mġúWZ ġkŷv gšbvj tqi ġetkl tKvb ġbt`Rbv| cvlqv ġvq ġb| miKvi chŷq RvZxq gġbemaKvi Kġgb, msġkō `Bi I ġefbētemiKvi t`Qvġmex msMVBtK ġbR`^Dġ`vM ġKQzKgŖPx MŷY KiŷZ t`Lv ġvq| Zte, mveRbxb AskMŷY ġbWōZ bq etj ġemU GLtbr RvZxq Dmte cġiYZ nqub|

Dcmsvvi

AvšRŖZK gġbemaKvi AvBtbi mġt_ msMvZ tiŷL MYcŖvZšx evsjvŷ`k miKvi 2009 mġtj RvZxq gġbemaKvi Kġgb AvBb 2009 cŷqb Kti Ges GKB mġt_ RvZxq gġbemaKvi Kġgb MVb Kti| gġbemaKvi Kġgb GKU msvēavbK cġZōvb| Avi ZvB msvēavb mgbŷ ivLŷZ gġbemaKvi AvBb ev`ēvqb GB Kġgbtbi Ab`Zg cġēŷ ŌvqZj| RbMbŷK gġbemaKvi ġelq mġtPZb Kti tZjvi gġa`g kviš I ġbvcĒvi ġ`K amēZ Kiv msšvU Ab`Zg jŷ`| ġkŷv_ŖGes GKB mġt_ ġefbētckvRmē`i gġa` gġbemaKvi ġkŷvi cġvi gġbemaKvi Kġgbtbi bŷvvi K mbt`i cġZcv` ġelq|

eZŷv ġbetÜ gġbemaKvi I AvBb G`ŷtqi mgšq gġbemaKvi PPŖI Mtelbvi Rb` mġPZbZvi cŷU tŷtĠ WŷŷZ ntqŷQ| G_ŷjv ntjv - cġgZ: ġkŷv gġbtġi GKU Ab`Zg tgšŷj K AnaKvi Ges WZxqZ: tmgtZ ġelqUŷK ġetēPbvq tiŷL gġbemaKvi cġZōvi Rb` G ġelqK ġkŷvi ŷiġj Acvi mxg| ZZxqZ: ġkŷv mPŷZ gġbemaKvi ġelqmgnŷK mġbēWZ Kivi gġa`g RbMti gġa` G ġelqK mġPZbZv`Zvi i hŷ_ō mġēbv iŷtqŷQ| PZzŷ: gġbemaKvi Bmŷngŷ ġbtq ġe`gġb cġkŷY KvVtŷŷZ ġkŷKti AskMŷY ġbWōZ KtiZ nte| cġgZ: ġe`gġb cvV`mPŷZ Avjv`fvte gġbemaKvi ġelqmgnŷK mġú, Kiv A_ev mġē ntj Avjv`v cvV`cŷK cŷqb KiŷZ nte| tKŷ Kvi Kŷvg, gġbemaKvi ġkŷv cġkŷY gŷbvj, cġK-cġkŷY I PŷKvi-Kvi b ġbqgZ cġkŷY, cvV`cŷK, mnvqK ġkŷv DcKiY, ġkŷvWZ Ges ġkŷv cġvmtb ġkŷv_ŷ AnaKviŷK mēMŷgŷvqb Kiv ntj gġbemaKvi ms`Wzi ġekv NtU| mgvŷRi cġZU ŷi t_ŷK G ġelq mteŖP cġZkŷZB tKjgŷ gġbemaKvi cġZōvi Rb` mŷK Kgēvi Kiv D`ŷ Nŷvq, Ges GtZ Kti μgŷŷq gġbemaKvi Avt`vj b GKU mvgvRK Avt`vj tē chēmZ nte hv Dbŷ mvgvRK iWZbWZ I kvišcŷ`mnAe`vbtK ġbWōZ KiŷZ cvti| gvZfŷvi gġa`g cġZōvbKfvte gġbemaKvi ġkŷv t`qv ntj ġki Zvi cġZ`WnK Rētb gŷ`ēvātK ŷiġj ġtZ ġkŷL| gġbemaKvi Kġgb Ges ġkŷv gšbvj tqi gġbemaKvi ġelqK ġetkl gŷUvi s tmj MVb Kti ġbqgZ chŷjvbr I KgŖPx MŷY Acvi vŷŷ D`P ġkŷvi tŷtĠ ġekġe`vj q gġŷ Kġgb GKU `Zšj kvLv vKtZ cvti, tŷU gġbemaKvi ġkŷvi Rb` GKU tidŷiŷ WŷvŷeR mŷŷY, gġbemaKvi Z` ġēZiY, ġekġe`vj qmgŷ cġĠ I

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